An Excluded Minor Characterization of Seymour Graphs.

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Abstract

A graph G is said to be a Seymour graph if for any edge set F there exist |F| pairwise disjoint cuts each containing exactly one element of F, provided for every circuit C of G the necessary condition $|C \cap F| \leq |C \setminus F|$ is satisfied.

A first coNP characterization of Seymour graphs has been shown by Ageev, Kostochka and Szigeti, the recognition problem has been solved in a particular case by Gerards, and the related cut packing problem has been solved in the corresponding special cases. In this talk, we show new minor-producing operations that keep this property, and prove excluded minor characterizations of Seymour graphs: the operations are the contraction of full stars and that of odd circuits. This sharpens the previous results, providing at the same time a simpler and selfcontained algorithmic proof of the existing characterizations as well, still using methods of matching theory and its generalizations.

Joint work with Alexander Ageev, Yohann Benchetrit, András Sebő