

DM19 Exam Questions – E03

1. Information-theoretic lower bounds (lower bounds proven by counting leaves in decision trees), especially the average case bounds for sorting by comparisons.
2. Adversary arguments – technique, examples.
3. Median problem – algorithm and lower bound.
4. Fibonacci heaps.
5. String matching.
6. Huffman coding.
7. Proof that SATISFIABILITY is NP-complete.
8. NP-completeness proofs – examples.
9. Approximation algorithms for NP-complete problems.
10. Randomized algorithms.
11. Branch and bound.
12. Heuristics.

The form of the exam You will draw a topic from the list of topics listed above. You will have 30 minutes to prepare your presentation. During this time you may use the book and your notes. You may also make short notes that will help you to organize your presentation, but that will have no other technical content. The exam will take about 30 minutes per person. Prepare your presentation so that it takes about 15 minutes. Make sure you cover the most important ideas from your topic, though this may mean that you need to skip some details. Your presentation may be interrupted with questions or cut short to go on to other topics. Towards the end of the 30 minute period, you will typically also be asked short questions not related to the material you talked about.

The **preferred** language of the exam is English. However if you have any problems with that, feel free to speak Danish.