

## DM19 – Algorithms and Complexity – E05 – Lecture 7

### Lecture, October 12

We finished with string matching from chapter 32 and began on Huffman codes from section 16.3, covering up through lemma 16.2.

### Lecture, October 26

We will finish with Huffman codes. Then, we will begin on NP-completeness from chapter 34 in the textbook and the section by Papadimitriou and Steiglitz from the first set of notes. This will include a brief introduction to undecidability. For more details on undecidability, see chapter 5 of the textbook by Lewis and Papadimitriou (or Part 2 of Sipser's textbook), which is on reserve for DM17 in the library.

### Lecture, November 2

We will continue with NP-completeness and begin on approximation algorithms from chapter 35 in the textbook, covering Cook's Theorem and beginning on some reductions.

### Problems to be discussed in week 44

1. 16.3-7.
2. 34.1-3, 34.1-5.
3. Suppose that there is a language  $L$  for which there is an algorithm that accepts any string  $x \in L$  in polynomial time and rejects any  $x \notin L$ , but this algorithm runs in super-polynomial (more than polynomial) time if  $x \notin L$ . Argue that  $L$  can be decided in polynomial time.
4. Define an algorithm to show that SATISFIABILITY is in NP.
5. 34.2-3, 34.2-5, 34.2-8, 34.2-10.
6. 34.3-2, 34.3-6.