# DM553/MM850 – Complexity and Computability 2020 – Lecture 8

### Lecture, February 28

We finished chapter 4 and began on section 5.3 of chapter 5..

### Lecture, March 4

We will continue on chapter 5, starting with section 5.3 (note that we will be skipping the last part of section 5.1, having to do with reductions via computation histories).

#### Lecture, March 17

We will finish chapter 5. Then, we will begin on NP-Completeness. starting with section 7.3 in Sipser's book, introducing definitions and showing that 3-SAT and CLIQUE are NP-Complete. Note that some of this is also in chapter 34 in the CLRS book.

# Problems to be discussed on March 18/19

Do Problem 5.29 in Sipser's book.

From CLRS, do:

- 1. 34.1-3, 34.1-5, 34.2-3.
- 2. Suppose that there is a language L for which there is an algorithm that accepts any string  $x \in L$  in polynomial time and rejects any  $x \notin L$ , but this algorithm runs in super-polynomial (more than polynomial) time if  $x \notin L$ . Argue that L can be decided in polynomial time.
- 3. 34.2-4 (skip Kleene star), 34.2-8.
- 4. 34.3-6.

## Study group suggestion

Try preparing a presentation of the proof that the Post Correspondence Problem is undecidability.