

DM534

**Introduction to Computer Science
Study Groups on Satisfiability**

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Task 1: 3-Towers

Write a Python program that generates the input for a SAT solver to solve the 3-Towers problem:

- Write a function `pair2int(n,p)` that maps pairs $(1,1), (1,2), \dots, (3,3)$ to the integers 1 to 9 using the formula $3*(row-1)+column$.
- Write nested for-loops that go through positions on the board from $(1,1)$ to $(3,3)$ and produces clauses that represent attacks.
- Write a for-loop that produces clauses that specify that all 3 rows contain a tower.
- Using (a)–(c), write a DIMACS file and test it using `lingeling`.

| | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| $X_{1,1}$ | $X_{1,2}$ | $X_{1,3}$ |
| $X_{2,1}$ | $X_{2,2}$ | $X_{2,3}$ |
| $X_{3,1}$ | $X_{3,2}$ | $X_{3,3}$ |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |

Task 2: N-Towers

Generalize your Python program from Task 1 to generate the input for a SAT solver to solve the N-Towers problem:

- Write a function `pair2int(n,p)` that takes a pair $p = (i,j)$ of two integers and maps it to the integers 1 to n^2 using $n*(i-1)+j$.
- Write nested for-loops that go through positions on the board from $(1,1)$ to (n,n) and produces clauses that represent attacks.
- Write a for-loop that produces clauses that specify that all rows contain a tower.
- Using (a)–(c), write a DIMACS file and test it using `lingeling`.

| | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| $X_{1,1}$ | $X_{1,2}$ | $X_{1,3}$ |
| $X_{2,1}$ | $X_{2,2}$ | $X_{2,3}$ |
| $X_{3,1}$ | $X_{3,2}$ | $X_{3,3}$ |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |

Task 3: N-Queens

Extend your Python program from Task 2 to generate the input for a SAT solver to solve the N-Queens problem:

- Reuse your function `pair2int(n,p)` from Task 2.
- Adapt your for-loops from Task 2 to produce also clauses for the diagonals.
- Reuse the for-loop from Task 2 that produces clauses that specify that all rows contain a tower.
- Using (a)–(c), write a DIMACS file and test it using `lingeling`.

| | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| $X_{1,1}$ | $X_{1,2}$ | $X_{1,3}$ |
| $X_{2,1}$ | $X_{2,2}$ | $X_{2,3}$ |
| $X_{3,1}$ | $X_{3,2}$ | $X_{3,3}$ |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |